

17CV/CT551

# Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Air Pollution and Control

CBCS SCHEME

Time: 3 hrs.

USN

1

4

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. Draw neat sketches wherever necessary.

### Module-1

- Define air pollution. Explain the classification and properties of air pollution. a. (10 Marks)
- Explain photochemical smog and Bhopal gas tragedy also explain causes of its. b. (10 Marks)

#### OR

Define inversion. Briefly explain the different types of inversion with neat sketch. (10 Marks) 2 a. List the meterological factors influencing air pollution. b. (10 Marks)

#### Module-2

With a net sketch, explain different types of environmental lapse rate. 3 a. (10 Marks) Explain the term Environmental Lapse Rate (ELR), Adiabatic Lapse Rate (ALR) and wind b. rose. (10 Marks)

- Explain preliminary considerations and stages of sampling. a. (10 Marks)
- Write a brief procedure for collection of gaseous air pollutants from the ambient atmosphere. b. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

= 2.5 m/sec

 $= 20^{\circ}C$ 

- Estimate the effective height of stack with the following data : 5 a.
  - Physical stack height = 150 mi)
  - Inside diameter of stack of exit = 1.5mii)
  - iii) Wind velocity
  - iv) Air temperature
  - Pressure = 1000 milli bars v)
  - vi) Stack gas velocity = 8 m/sec $= 130^{\circ}C.$
  - vii) Stack gas temperature
  - Briefly explain any one method of measuring SO<sub>2</sub> in the stack. (10 Marks)

### OR

Explain with neat sketches the principle and working of the following : 6 a. i) Cyclone separator

- ii) Electrostatic precipitators.
- (10 Marks) b. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of scrubbers and fabric filters. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- Define particulate matter and gaseous pollutants. Explain the working principle of settling 7 a. chambers. (12 Marks)
  - Enumerate the various analytical methods available for monitoring of ambient and stack. b.

(08 Marks)

(10 Marks)



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OR

(10 Marks)

- How automobile emission are controlled. 8 a.
  - b. Explain briefly the emission of the gasoline driven vehicles and diesel driven vehicles.

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

<u>Module-5</u> Define noise pollution. Explain sources and effects of noise pollution. 9 a. Write brief note on indoor air pollution. b.

## OR

- Write brief note on : 10
  - Ambient air quality standards a.
  - **Environmental Acts** b.
  - Acid rain and its effects c.
  - Kyoto protocol d.
  - Global warming e.

(20 Marks)